CHAPTER I
INTRODUCTION

1.1. Background of the Study

Since childhood, of course, humans are taught to speak by their parents, using language that can be understood and easily spoken. However, as time goes by humans begin to evolve, so the language used must also evolve so that it becomes better and correct. Language is a means for humans to exchange information or explain and mention what is meant and desired by one another. Wibowo (2001) explains that language is a sound symbol system that has meaning in it, which is issued by the utterances. So language is arbitrary and conventional and is used as a medium or means of communication, therefore language is needed in everyday life.

Language occurs when humans are having conversations with each other. In a conversation, of course, there must be a speaker and a listener for the conversation to occur. A good conversation of course, must use good and correct language so that the listener can conclude that the information to be conveyed will be conveyed properly and correctly. This also aims to avoid misunderstandings between speakers and listeners, because in general misunderstandings occur because speakers do not use good and correct language. For example, the following story:

Juan is a person from Jakarta who was on holiday in the city of Padang, and Juan stopped at a restaurant in Padang. When Juan wanted to order, the restaurant waiter asked Juan "Fish or chicken", but Juan felt insulted by the waiter's words and the waiter was confused about why Juan was angry with him.

(In the explanation of Mr. Irsyad Shabri, S.Hum., M.Hum (Implicature Lessons) 2022)

From the example above, the writer can conclude that if the Angkot driver gives the name of the Angkot with another name, using good and correct language, the misunderstanding may not occur. Language also has meaning and context in it, therefore speakers or listeners must be able to understand this language. In this case, it is necessary to study or have knowledge about the study of Conversational Implicature, so that humans can infer the intent or meaning of the language from the conversation properly and correctly.

Conversational Implicature is an implicit statement that means what the speaker means is not what is actual. Rusminto (2009) explains that Conversational Implicature is a statement hidden from a conversation. For example, when a teacher gives a lesson the teacher cannot use conversations that contain Implicatures, because when giving a lesson the teacher must convey as much detail as possible so that students can understand the lesson. However, conversational Implicatures can be used when the teacher does not use them to explain the lesson, Just an example is:

> *Student: Mis, what about the results of my test?*
> *Teacher: Wait for me to share it when class starts, son*
> *Student: Okay Mis.*

(In a world journal (*Bahasa, Sastra, dan Pembelajarannya*) 2013)

In the dialogue example above the conversation took place during recess where a student named Putra met his teacher. The context of the conversation is a student who is curious about the results of his grades which makes the student asks about the results of his test scores to his teacher. So the answer from a teacher has an Implicature in which the teacher hides the real thing from the student by saying something like the dialogue above, and then the student says yes to the teacher and leaves.

From the explanation above, the writer can conclude that many conversations contain Implicature, but not many people know about them. Therefore, the writer is interested in discussing the study of Conversational Implicature in the Movie Jurassic World Dominion. The Movie Jurassic World Dominion was written by Emily Carmichael and Colin Trevorrow, directed by Colin Trevorrow, produced by Frank Marshall and Patrick Crowley, and cinematographically by John Schwartzman.

This movie, which was released on June 10 2022 in the United States with a duration of 146 minutes, tells the story of dinosaurs who now live with humans after the destruction of Nublar Island. The newest movie in 2022 which is of great interest to the public is Jurassic World Dominion which is a continuation of the movie entitled Jurassic World: Fallen Kingdom (2018), the sixth movie in the Jurassic Park franchise, and then the third. The serial number in the world of the Jurassic trilogy, Jurassic World Dominion can be said to be the end of the franchise which is the end of an era.

Therefore, the movie Jurassic World Dominion reached the top position at the Box Office in North America and made a fantastic profit of U$D143 million or the equivalent of IDR 2.09 trillion. As reported by YouTube Universal Pictures Jurassic World Dominion-Official Trailer (HD) 974 thousand people liked it and then 62,563,732 views 2 years ago. From the explanation above, it can be seen that many people like and watch the movie Jurassic World Dominion, so this can make people interested in reading or studying the study of Conversational Implicature in the movie Jurassic World Dominion, which is why the writer chose the movie Jurassic World Dominion.

The writer explains that from time to time various kinds of movies are made, even from various countries so that each movie has its message that it wants to convey to its audience. According to Wibowo (in Rizal, 2014) movie is a means of conveying messages as a medium for telling stories and is a medium for artistic expression for artists and movies. In the movie, several types of movies can present movies with different stories and atmospheres.

Sumarno (1996) in his book explains in general that several types of movies are divided, such as fiction movies, where the movies produced are according to the stories written and played by artists. Furthermore, non-fiction movies where the story takes real things as the subject. Then there are experimental movies in which the movies are not made with the usual manufacturing rules, and finally, there are animated movies in which the movies make good use of an image or inanimate object.

From the explanation above, the writer is certain in this study which examines Conversational Implicature in a movie. The writer is interested because not many people understand or know what the story is about and the message in it. But in general, many people like movies, therefore this is very interesting to discuss.

1.2.   Scope and Limitation of the Study

In this study the writer uses a pragmatic approach called Implicature, using the theory of Implicature in pragmatics. Implicature is divided into two types, namely Conversational Implicature and Conventional Implicature, but the writer only uses Conversational Implicature. In this study, the writer took a movie in which this movie has several parts.

The first is entitled Jurassic Park (1993) which tells the story of a rich man who is the head of Biotechnics at the InGen company named John Hammond (Richard Attenborough) who is crazy about animals and lived in the prehistoric time of Dinosaurs. Then the second entitled The Lost World: Jurassic Park (1997), tells the story of John Hammond, the owner of the Jurassic Park management, who returns to develop the dinosaur island. The third, entitled Jurassic Park III (2001), tells the story of Dr. Alan Grant (Sam Neil) tests the intelligence of the Velociraptors but does not have enough funds to develop his project.

Then the fourth is entitled Jurassic World (2015), a continuation of the previous story featuring a person named Simon Masrani who is the CEO and owner of the company Masrani Global Corporation. The fifth is entitled Jurassic

World: Fallen Kingdom (2018) which tells the story of dinosaurs who lived peacefully for 4 years without human intervention after escaping from the Jurassic World park cage. Finally, the sixth is entitled Jurassic World Dominion (2022) which focuses on 4 years after the destruction of Isla Nublar, the island where the Jurassic World and Jurassic Park parks are located. Therefore, the writer only focuses on the movie entitled Jurassic World Dominion (2022), the sixth or last movie in this movie section to be used as data in this study. In this study, the writer analyzes the use of dialogue from the main characters in the movie Jurassic World Dominion.

1.3.   Problems of the Study

In this study, the writer has two problems that will be used as the basis for analyzing data, namely as follows:

1. What are the types of Conversational Implicature used in the main characters dialogue in the Jurassic World Dominion movie?

2. What are the functions of Implicature in the main characters dialogue in the Jurassic World Dominion movie?

1.4. Purposes of the Study

The specific purposes of this study are as follows:

1. To find out the types of Conversational Implicature used in the main characters dialogue in the Jurassic World Dominion movie.

2. To find out the functions of the Implicature in the main characters dialogue in the Jurassic World Dominion movie.